

Temperature Humidity Index For Lactating Dairy Cows

Temperature °C	% Relative Humidity																				
	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
22.0	64	65	65	65	66	66	67	67	67	68	68	69	69	69	70	70	70	71	71	72	72
23.0	65	65	66	66	66	67	67	68	68	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	71	72	72	73	73
23.5	65	66	66	67	67	67	68	68	69	69	70	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74
24.0	66	66	67	67	68	68	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75
24.5	66	67	67	68	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	76
25.0	67	67	68	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	76	77
25.5	67	68	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	76	77	78
26.0	67	68	69	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	76	77	77	78
26.5	68	69	69	70	70	71	72	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	76	77	78	78	79	79	80
27.0	68	69	70	70	71	72	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	77	78	78	79	80	80	81
28.0	69	69	70	71	71	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	77	78	79	79	80	81	81	82
28.5	69	70	71	71	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	80	81	82	82	83
29.0	70	70	71	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	80	81	82	83	83	84
29.5	70	71	72	72	73	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	84	85
30.0	71	71	72	73	74	74	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	84	85	86
30.5	71	72	73	73	74	75	76	77	77	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	85	85	86	87
31.0	72	72	73	74	75	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	85	86	86	87	88
31.5	72	73	74	75	75	76	77	78	79	80	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	86	87	88	89
32.0	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	86	87	88	89	90
33.0	73	74	75	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	86	87	88	89	90	91
33.5	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
34.0	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	80	81	82	83	85	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
34.5	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
35.0	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
35.5	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
36.0	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
36.5	76	77	78	80	80	82	83	83	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	98
37.0	76	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	98	99
38.0	77	78	79	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	98	99	100
38.5	77	79	80	81	82	83	84	86	87	88	89	90	92	93	94	95	96	98	99	100	101
39.0	78	79	80	82	83	84	85	86	87	89	90	91	92	94	95	96	97	98	100	101	102
39.5	78	79	81	82	83	84	86	87	88	89	91	92	93	94	96	97	98	99	101	102	103
40.0	79	80	81	83	84	85	86	88	89	90	91	93	94	95	96	98	99	100	101	103	104
40.5	79	80	82	83	84	86	87	88	89	91	92	93	95	96	97	99	100	101	102	103	105
41.0	80	81	82	84	85	87	88	89	90	91	93	94	95	97	98	99	101	102	103	104	106
41.5	80	81	83	84	85	87	88	89	91	92	94	95	96	98	99	100	102	103	104	106	107
42.0	81	82	83	85	86	88	89	90	92	93	94	96	97	98	100	101	103	104	105	107	108
43.0	81	82	84	85	87	89	89	91	92	94	95	96	98	99	101	102	103	105	106	108	109
43.5	81	83	84	86	87	89	90	91	93	94	96	97	99	100	101	103	104	106	107	109	110
44.0	82	83	85	86	88	90	91	92	94	95	96	98	99	101	102	104	105	107	108	110	111
44.5	82	84	85	87	88	90	91	93	94	96	97	99	100	102	103	105	106	108	109	111	112
45.0	83	84	86	87	89	91	92	93	95	96	98	99	101	102	104	105	107	108	110	111	113
45.5	83	85	86	88	89	92	92	94	96	97	99	100	102	103	105	106	108	109	111	112	114
46.0	84	85	87	88	90	92	93	95	96	98	99	101	102	104	106	107	109	110	112	113	115
46.5	84	86	87	89	90	93	94	95	97	98	100	102	103	105	106	108	110	111	113	114	116
47.0	85	86	88	89	91	93	94	96	98	99	101	102	104	106	107	109	111	112	114	115	117
48.0	85	87	88	90	92	94	95	97	98	100	102	103	105	106	108	110	111	113	115	116	118
48.5	85	87	89	90	92	94	96	97	99	101	102	104	106	107	109	111	112	114	116	117	119
49.0	86	88	89	91	93	95	96	98	100	101	103	105	106	108	110	111	113	115	117	118	120



STRESS THRESHOLD

Respiration rate exceeds 60 BPM. Milk yield losses begin. Repro losses detectable. Rectal Temperature exceeds 38.5° C



MILD-MODERATE STRESS

Respiration rate exceeds 75 BPM. Rectal Temperature exceeds 39° C



MODERATE-SEVERE STRESS

Respiration rate exceeds 85 BPM. Rectal Temperature exceeds 40° C



SEVERE STRESS

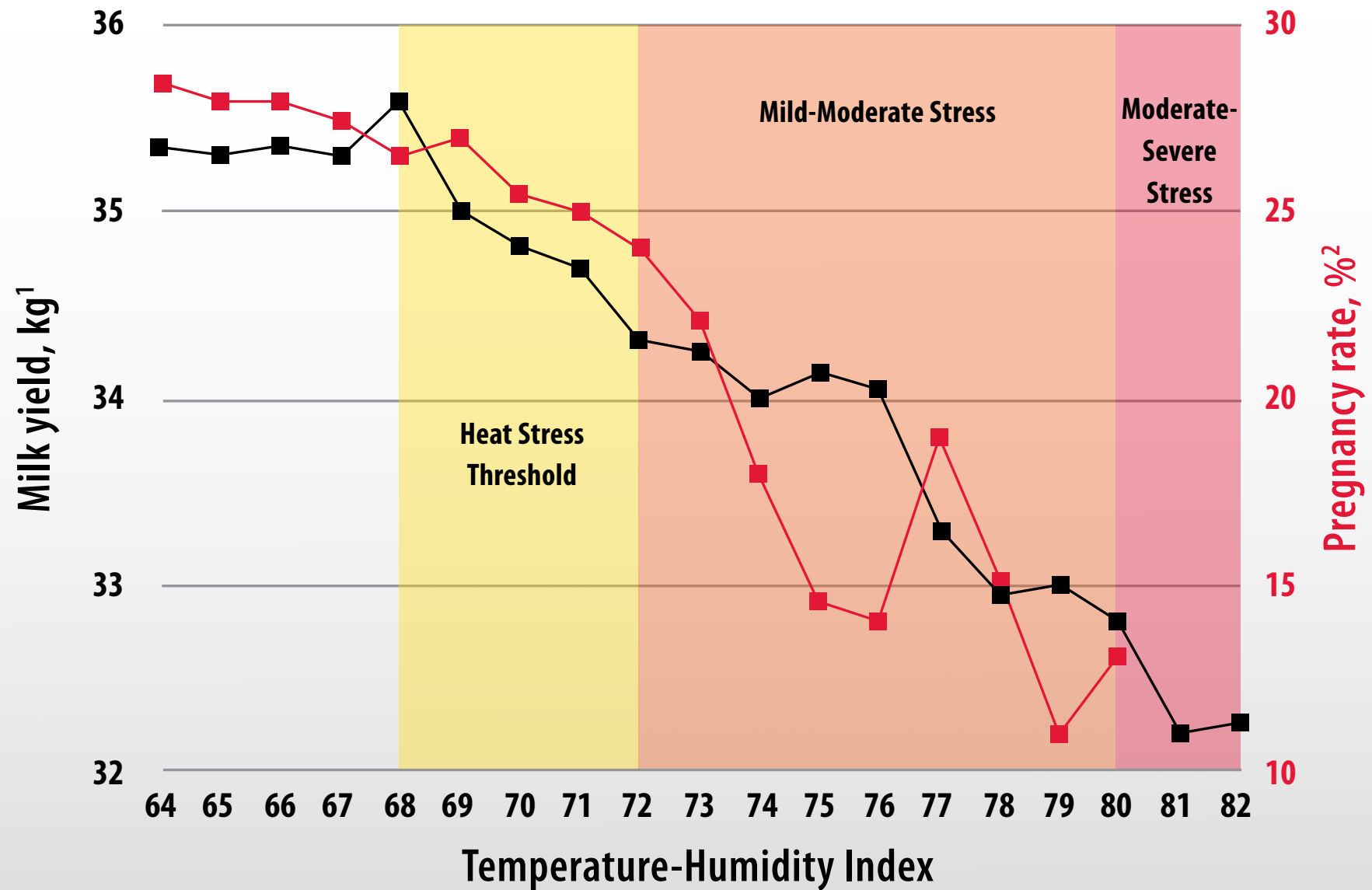
Respiration rate 120-140 BPM. Rectal Temperature exceeds 41° C



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Temperature-Humidity Index - Holstein Cows



¹ Adapted from Bernabucci et al. 2010. *Animal* 4:7:1167-1183.

² Adapted from Schüller et al. 2014. *Elite* 3/2014:22-24.